Table 3. 12-Month Prevalence Rates of Criminal Victimization Among Males with SMI, Prevalence Ratios (Relative to the NCVS), and 95% Confidence Intervals by Race/Ethnicity[a]

Type of Crime[b]	African American (n = 193)				Non-Hispanic White (n = 182)				Hispanic (n = 137)				Tests of Racial/Ethnic Differences in Annual Incidence	
	Pre-valence	(95% CI)	Prevalence Ratio (Relative to NCVS)	(95% CI)	Pre-valence	(95% CI)	Prevalence Ratio (Relative to NCVS)	(95% CI)	Pre-valence	(95% CI)	Prevalence Ratio (Relative to NCVS)	(95% CI)	Overall Tests	Protected Tests
Personal Crimes[c]	43.0	(36.7 - 49.4)	27.9	(18.8 - 41.2)	38.6	(32.4 - 44.8)	20.9***	(15.4 - 28.4)	23.2	(16.6 - 29.7)	15.4	(9.5 - 25.0)	p < .01	African American > Hispanic; Hispanic > Non-Hispanic White
Any Crimes of Violence	28.4	(23.1 - 33.7)	16.8	(11.1 - 25.3)	23.7	(18.7 - 28.7)	10.6***	(7.7 - 14.6)	14.7	(9.5 - 19.8)	9.1	(5.4 - 15.4)	ns	
Completed Violence	17.7	(13.4 - 22.0)	19.1	(11.2 - 32.6)	13.2	(9.4 - 17.0)	9.8***	(6.6 - 14.7)	7.0	(3.2 - 10.8)	7.2	(3.4 - 15.1)	ns	
Attempted/Threatened Violence	14.5	(10.6 - 18.3)	13.2	(7.8 - 22.2)	13.2	(9.4 - 17.0)	9.7***	(6.6 - 14.4)	8.5	(4.8 - 12.2)	10.2	(5.4 - 19.4)	ns	
Robbery	4.3	(2.1 - 6.5)	7.6**	(3.2 - 17.7)	4.9	(2.4 - 7.4)	12.2***	(6.2 - 23.9)	6.3	(2.8 - 9.7)	13.2**	(5.5 - 31.3)	ns	
Completed/Property Taken	2.7	(0.9 - 4.4)	5.3*	(2.0 - 14.3)	2.2	(0.7 - 3.7)	11.6**	(5.2 - 25.7)	3.1	(0.8 - 5.4)	9.2*	(3.0 - 28.6)	ns	
With Injury	1.1	(-0.2 - 2.4)[d]	8.7	(1.8 - 41.9)	1.1	(-0.1 - 2.2)[d]	11.4	(3.4 - 38.3)	1.5	(0.2 - 2.9)	10.1	(2.5 - 41.3)	ns	
Without Injury	1.6	(0.4 - 2.8)	4.1	(1.3 - 13.6)	1.7	(0.6 - 2.8)	16.5**	(7.1 - 38.6)	1.5	(-0.3 - 3.4)[d]	8.2	(1.5 - 46.3)	ns	
Attempted to Take Property	1.6	(0.2 - 3.0)	22.9*	(5.5 - 95.5)	2.7	(0.7 - 4.7)	11.5*	(4.2 - 31.4)	3.2	(0.6 - 5.7)	20.6*	(6.0 - 71.5)	ns	
With Injury	0.5	(-0.5 - 1.6)[d]	16.6	(1.4 - 191.8)	0.6	(-0.5 - 1.6)[d]	12.2	(1.4 - 107.9)	1.5	(-0.3 - 3.4)[d]	21.9	(2.7 - #####)	ns	
Without Injury	1.1	(0.2 - 2.0)	27.9*	(4.2 - 184.7)	2.2	(0.5 - 3.9)	11.2*	(3.7 - 34.4)	1.6	(-0.1 - 3.3)[d]	19.0	(4.6 - 79.4)	ns	
Assault	24.1	(19.2 - 29.1)	26.5***	(16.1 - 43.5)	17.1	(13.0 - 21.3)	10.7***	(7.4 - 15.3)	10.8	(6.5 - 15.1)	10.1***	(5.5 - 18.6)	p < .05	African American > Hispanic
Aggravated	10.2	(6.8 - 13.6)	20.5***	(10.4 - 40.4)	5.5	(3.3 - 7.7)	8.0***	(4.6 - 14.0)	5.5	(2.8 - 8.3)	12.7***	(5.8 - 27.7)	p < .05	African American > Non-Hispanic White; African American > Hispanic
With Injury	4.3	(2.0 - 6.6)	18.3***	(7.9 - 42.8)	3.3	(1.5 - 5.1)	7.9**	(3.8 - 16.7)	2.4	(0.8 - 4.0)	11.3**	(3.6 - 35.4)	ns	
Threatened with Weapon	5.9	(3.3 - 8.5)	20.3***	(7.5 - 55.2)	2.2	(0.9 - 3.4)	7.4**	(3.4 - 15.8)	3.2	(1.0 - 5.4)	13.4**	(4.8 - 37.3)	p < .05	African American > Non-Hispanic White
Simple	15.5	(11.6 - 19.5)	27.2***	(14.3 - 51.7)	13.8	(10.0 - 17.6)	12.5***	(8.3 - 18.8)	6.1	(2.7 - 9.5)	8.9**	(3.9 - 20.4)	ns	
With Minor Injury	4.3	(2.0 - 6.5)	22.3***	(6.9 - 71.8)	3.3	(1.4 - 5.2)	9.1**	(4.2 - 19.5)	1.5	(-0.6 - 3.7)[d]	9.0	(1.8 - 45.2)	ns	
Without Injury	11.3	(7.9 - 14.6)	11.9***	(6.7 - 21.0)	12.1	(8.6 - 15.7)	8.9***	(6.0 - 13.1)	4.5	(1.9 - 7.2)	5.9**	(2.6 - 13.2)	ns	
Personal Theft[c] (Theft of Property from Person)	22.1	(17.1 - 27.1)	85.9***	(37.2 - 198.1)	19.3	(14.5 - 24.1)	294.1***	(125.0 - 691.7)	10.7	(6.2 - 15.2)	172.2***	(33.0 - #####)	ns	
Property Crimes	28.7	(23.3 - 34.1)	5.0***	(3.6 - 7.1)	34.3	(28.2 - 40.4)	6.5***	(4.8 - 8.8)	17.7	(11.7 - 23.7)	4.4***	(2.7 - 7.0)	p < .05	Non-Hispanic White > Hispanics
Household Burglary	11.3	(7.6 - 14.9)	3.9***	(2.3 - 6.4)	16.0	(11.7 - 20.4)	9.3***	(6.2 - 13.8)	6.1	(2.4 - 9.8)	4.8*	(2.2 - 10.4)	ns	
Completed	11.3	(7.6 - 14.9)	4.2***	(2.5 - 7.1)	13.3	(9.2 - 17.4)	9.3***	(6.1 - 14.2)	4.6	(1.1 - 8.1)	4.0	(1.6 - 10.0)	ns	
Forcible Entry	3.8	(1.7 - 5.8)	3.7*	(1.7 - 8.1)	2.8	(1.0 - 4.6)	4.7*	(2.2 - 9.8)	1.5	(-0.6 - 3.7)[d]	2.6	(0.6 - 11.9)	ns	
Unlawful Entry without Force	8.0	(4.9 - 11.2)	4.5***	(2.3 - 8.7)	10.5	(6.7 - 14.3)	11.2***	(6.8 - 18.6)	3.1	(0.3 - 5.9)	5.4	(1.8 - 16.7)	ns	
Attempted Forcible Entry	0.5	(0.2 - 0.9)	2.1	(0.7 - 6.1)	3.3	(1.5 - 5.1)	8.0**	(3.5 - 18.2)	1.4	(0.2 - 2.7)	10.9*	(2.9 - 41.2)	p < .05	Non-Hispanic White > African American
Motor Vehicle Theft	1.6	(0.7 - 2.5)	4.1*	(1.8 - 9.5)	0.6	(-0.5 - 1.6)[d]	1.8	(0.2 - 13.9)	0.8	(-0.3 - 1.8)[d]	2.0	(0.3 - 12.8)	ns	
Completed	1.6	(0.7 - 2.5)	5.1**	(2.1 - 12.3)	0.6	(-0.5 - 1.6)[d]	3.1	(0.4 - 23.8)	0.8	(-0.3 - 1.8)[d]	2.0	(0.3 - 13.1)	ns	
Attempted	--e				--e				--e					
Property Theft	18.5	(14.1 - 22.9)	5.3***	(3.6 - 7.9)	19.9	(14.9 - 25.0)	4.2***	(2.9 - 6.0)	11.7	(6.8 - 16.6)	4.0***	(2.3 - 6.9)	ns	
Completed	18.5	(14.1 - 22.9)	5.5***	(3.7 - 8.2)	19.9	(14.9 - 25.0)	4.3***	(3.0 - 6.2)	11.7	(6.8 - 16.6)	4.2***	(2.4 - 7.2)	ns	
Less than $50	8.9	(5.6 - 12.1)	6.2***	(3.5 - 10.9)	10.0	(6.2 - 13.8)	6.1***	(3.7 - 9.9)	3.9	(1.1 - 6.8)	5.0*	(1.9 - 13.0)	ns	
$50-$249	7.0	(4.5 - 9.4)	5.0***	(2.9 - 8.6)	5.0	(2.0 - 7.9)	2.6	(1.3 - 5.1)	4.6	(1.3 - 8.0)	3.1	(1.3 - 7.1)	ns	
$250+	4.3	(2.0 - 6.6)	4.3**	(1.9 - 10.0)	5.0	(2.6 - 7.4)	3.0**	(1.6 - 5.6)	3.1	(0.7 - 5.5)	4.3	(1.7 - 10.9)	ns	
Unknown	--e				--e				--e					

* The two tail probability that the confidence bound of the prevalence ratio overlaps with 1.0 (no effect) is < .05.

** The two tail probability that the confidence bound of the prevalence ratio overlaps with 1.0 (no effect) is < .01.

*** The two tail probability that the confidence bound of the prevalence ratio overlaps with 1.0 (no effect) is < .001.

[a]NCVS prevalences include all persons living in the central cities of metropolitan statistical areas weighted to the age, gender, racial/ethnic and income distribution of our sample of persons with SMI (see text for details).

[b]Categories of Type of Crime are those used in NCVS publications.

[c]*Completed violence* and *attempted/threatened violence* are exhaustive categories of *violent crime*; the more detailed categories under *violent crime* (*Rape/Sexual Assault*, *Robbery* and *Assault*) are also exhaustive categories of *violent crimes*. *Personal theft* is the only *personal* crime that is not also a *violent crime*.

[d]Because the Taylor series linearization refers to the t distribution to calculate confidence bounds, the lower computed confidence bound of the prevalence ratio among persons with SMI may be below zero.

[e]The sample rates of this type of crime is zero; confidence bounds and prevalence ratios are not reported.