

Meta-Analysis: Associations of Cord Blood Metabolites with Newborn Outcomes in Infants born to Non-GDM Moms

| Metabolite | C-peptide | | Birth Weight | | Sum of Skinfolds | |
|---|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Model 2 | | Model 3 | | Model 3 | |
| | Beta | p | Beta | p | Beta | p |
| Amino Acids and Related Metabolites | | | | | | |
| Glycine | -0.0017 | 3.38E-04 | 1.42 | 0.027 | 0.0047 | 0.20 |
| Serine | -0.0035 | 3.38E-04 | 2.96 | 0.044 | 0.014 | 1.54E-03 |
| Glutamine/Glutamic acid | -0.0015 | 5.50E-03 | 1.01 | 7.17E-03 | 0.0025 | 0.35 |
| Leucine/Isoleucine | -0.0016 | 8.69E-03 | 1.07 | 0.025 | 0.003 | 0.38 |
| AC C5 | 0.067 | 0.031 | -28.91 | 0.21 | -0.15 | 0.38 |
| AC C4/Ci4 | 0.050 | 0.23 | -89.38 | 0.026 | -0.44 | 0.15 |
| Tyrosine | -0.0034 | 0.023 | 1.66 | 0.13 | 0.0013 | 0.70 |
| Asparagine/Aspartic acid | -0.0051 | 0.037 | -0.34 | 0.56 | -0.0052 | 0.65 |
| Ornithine | -0.0028 | 0.068 | 1.96 | 0.044 | 0.013 | 0.043 |
| Histidine | 0.0015 | 0.16 | 3.54 | 1.62E-05 | 0.015 | 1.54E-03 |
| Threonine | 0.15 | 0.15 | 42.54 | 8.72E-03 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| Proline | 2.71E-04 | 0.48 | 1.34 | 0.018 | 0.0073 | 0.051 |
| Arginine | 9.05E-04 | 0.40 | 1.64 | 0.044 | 0.0038 | 0.54 |
| Lysine | 0.081 | 0.44 | 19.66 | 0.17 | 0.081 | 0.44 |
| Methionine | -0.0037 | 0.21 | 2.52 | 0.30 | 0.0061 | 0.65 |
| Citrulline | 8.62E-06 | 0.56 | 6.86 | 0.13 | 0.0023 | 0.75 |
| 3-Indolelactic acid | -0.17 | 0.074 | -27.93 | 0.044 | -0.17 | 0.074 |
| Aminomalonic acid | 0.050 | 0.74 | 27.99 | 0.044 | 0.050 | 0.74 |
| NM/2AA/NE | -0.021 | 0.82 | 17.03 | 0.20 | -0.021 | 0.82 |
| Acylcarnitines and Related Metabolites | | | | | | |
| AC C6-DC/C8-OH | 0.0073 | 0.49 | 65.74 | 7.26E-03 | 0.063 | 0.65 |
| AC C8 | -0.085 | 0.031 | 21.25 | 0.36 | 0.08 | 0.65 |
| AC C8:1-DC | 0.075 | 0.073 | 55.17 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.38 |
| AC C8:1-OH/C6:1-DC | 0.062 | 0.16 | 51.03 | 0.13 | 0.096 | 0.65 |
| AC C10:3 | 0.0039 | 0.50 | 44.22 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.65 |
| AC C10-OH/C8-DC | 0.015 | 0.49 | 80.77 | 2.75E-03 | 0.23 | 0.16 |
| AC C12 | -0.15 | 0.031 | -0.71 | 0.61 | -0.17 | 0.65 |
| AC C12-OH/C10-DC | -0.021 | 0.41 | 52.53 | 0.014 | 0.18 | 0.21 |
| AC C14 | -0.14 | 4.42E-03 | 19.19 | 0.39 | 0.082 | 0.66 |
| AC C14:1 | -0.17 | 0.024 | -17.29 | 0.45 | -0.088 | 0.65 |
| AC C14:2 | -0.13 | 0.088 | -7.89 | 0.56 | -0.07 | 0.67 |
| AC C16:1 | -0.19 | 3.38E-04 | -1.37 | 1.62E-05 | -0.041 | 0.70 |
| AC C18:1 | -0.16 | 0.051 | 41.22 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.38 |
| AC C18:2 | -0.16 | 0.016 | -23.62 | 0.38 | -0.095 | 0.65 |
| Fatty Acids and Related Metabolites | | | | | | |
| NEFA | -1.01 | 0.023 | 119.96 | 0.36 | -0.2 | 0.70 |
| Palmitoleic Acid | -0.0039 | 0.91 | 9.75 | 0.4 | -0.0039 | 0.91 |
| Methyl Palmitate | 0.088 | 0.47 | 22.23 | 0.13 | 0.088 | 0.47 |
| Methyl Stearate | 0.13 | 0.23 | 24.75 | 0.075 | 0.13 | 0.23 |
| Methyl Eicosatrienonate | 0.064 | 0.69 | 21.45 | 0.20 | 0.064 | 0.69 |
| Lauric acid | 0.055 | 0.74 | 42.08 | 9.66E-03 | 0.055 | 0.74 |
| Lipids and Related Metabolites | | | | | | |
| AC C4-OH | -0.058 | 0.091 | 57.53 | 0.012 | 0.21 | 0.051 |
| 3-Hydroxybutyrate | -0.065 | 0.019 | 62.90 | 2.75E-03 | 0.24 | 1.50E-03 |
| Triglycerides | -0.0056 | 1.04E-03 | -3.06 | 3.76E-03 | -0.021 | 0.051 |
| Cholesterol | 0.043 | 0.75 | 32.69 | 0.046 | 0.043 | 0.75 |
| Glycerol 1-phosphate | 0.065 | 0.59 | 30.22 | 0.044 | 0.065 | 0.59 |
| Carbohydrates and Related Metabolites | | | | | | |
| Aldopentose | 0.077 | 0.46 | 8.43 | 0.42 | 0.077 | 0.46 |
| Fructose or similar ketohexose | -0.26 | 1.53E-03 | -38.23 | 0.13 | -0.26 | 1.53E-03 |
| 1,5 Anhydroglucitol | -0.12 | 0.25 | -25.78 | 0.060 | -0.12 | 0.25 |
| Purines/Pyrimidines and Related Metabolites | | | | | | |
| Uric Acid | 0.034 | 0.75 | 22.41 | 0.081 | 0.034 | 0.75 |
| Hypoxanthine | 0.12 | 0.27 | 33.02 | 0.041 | 0.12 | 0.27 |
| Pseudouridine | 0.16 | 0.12 | 30.03 | 0.044 | 0.16 | 0.12 |
| Glycolysis/TCA Cycle Intermediates and Related Metabolites | | | | | | |
| Lactate | -0.038 | 3.38E-04 | 3.71 | 0.45 | 0.014 | 0.70 |
| Glyceric acid | 0.0031 | 0.91 | 29.35 | 0.046 | 0.0031 | 0.91 |

| Organic Acids and Related Metabolites | | | | | | |
|--|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|-------|--------------|
| CMPF | -0.15 | 0.15 | -31.95 | 0.041 | -0.15 | 0.15 |
| 2-Hydroxyvaleric acid | -0.19 | 0.046 | -40.67 | 0.046 | -0.19 | 0.046 |
| Other Metabolites | | | | | | |
| Creatinine | 0.11 | 0.29 | 25.29 | 0.060 | 0.11 | 0.29 |

NM/2AA/NE, N-Methylalanine/2-Aminobutanoic acid/N-Ethylglycine; CMPF, 3-Carboxy-4-methyl-5-propyl-2-furanpropanoic acid

All p-values are FDR adjusted

