Table 10. 12-Month Incidence of Crime Victimization Among Females with SMI, Incidence Ratios (Relative to the NCVS), and 95% Confidence Intervals by Race/Ethnicity<sup>a,b</sup>

| Type of Crime <sup>c</sup>                                  | African American (n = 214 incidents) |                            |   |                | Non-Hispanic White (n = 221 incidents) |                            |   |                | Hispanic<br>(n = 220 incidents)  |                 |   |                |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------|--|----------------------------|---|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------|
|   | Annual<br>Incidence<br>per 1,000     | (95% CI)                   | Incidence<br>Ratio<br>(Relative to<br>NCVS) | (95% CI)       | Annual<br>Incidence<br>per 1,000       | (95% CI)                   | Incidence<br>Ratio<br>(Relative to<br>NCVS) | (95% CI)       | Annual<br>Incidence<br>per 1,000 | (95% CI)        | Incidence<br>Ratio<br>(Relative to<br>NCVS) | (95% CI)       |
| Personal Crimes <sup>d</sup>                                |                                      |                            |   |                |  |                            |   |                |                                  |                 |   |                |
| Any Crimes of Violence                                      | 167.5                                | (125.7 - 209.2)            | 4.0***                                      | (3.2 - 4.9)    | 184.8                                  | (136.2 - 233.4)            | 5.3***                                      | (4.4 - 6.3)    | 160.2                            | (115.2 - 205.2) | 5.8***                                      | (4.4 - 7.7)    |
| Completed Violence  | 92.2                                 | (60.3 - 124.0)             | 5.1***                                      | (3.8 - 6.7)    | 96.6                                   | (58.9 - 134.3)             | 5.6***                                      | (4.5 - 7.1)    | 70.1                             | (36.7 - 103.4)  | 5.5***                                      | (3.5 - 8.7)    |
| Attempted/Threatened Violence                               | 75.3                                 | (46.8 - 103.8)             | 3.1***                                      | (2.4 - 4.0)    | 88.2                                   | (54.8 - 121.6)             | 5.0***                                      | (4.0 - 6.2)    | 90.1                             | (57.0 - 123.3)  | 6.1***                                      | (4.5 - 8.2)    |
| Rape/Sexual Assault   | 35.4                                 | (16.3 - 54.4)              | 11.7***                                     | (5.6 - 24.8)   | 29.5                                   | (7.9 - 51.1)               | 5.8***                                      | (3.9 - 8.5)    | 20.9                             | (2.3 - 39.6)    | 7.5***                                      | (3.3 - 17.1)   |
| Robbery   | 15.4                                 | (-1.0 - 31.9) <sup>e</sup> | 2.3***                                      | (1.4 - 3.6)    | 4.0                                    | (-0.6 - 8.5) <sup>e</sup>  | 1.0   | (0.3 - 3.1)    | 17.8                             | (1.8 - 33.8)    | 6.4***                                      | (2.5 - 16.7)   |
| Assault   | 116.7                                | (81.9 - 151.4)             | 3.6***                                      | (2.8 - 4.6)    | 151.3                                  | (106.8 - 195.8)            | 5.9***                                      | (4.8 - 7.1)    | 121.5                            | (81.8 - 161.1)  | 5.5***                                      | (3.9 - 7.8)    |
| Aggravated  | 14.6                                 | (4.1 - 25.1)               | 2.2***                                      | (1.4 - 3.3)    | 30.5                                   | (8.8 - 52.2)               | 8.7***                                      | (6.0 - 12.6)   | 16.4                             | (0.6 - 32.2)    | 7.9***                                      | (3.6 - 17.3)   |
| Simple  | 102.1                                | (68.9 - 135.3)             | 4.0***                                      | (3.1 - 5.0)    | 120.8                                  | (80.8 - 160.7)             | 5.4***                                      | (4.4 - 6.7)    | 105.1                            | (68.1 - 142.1)  | 5.3***                                      | (3.6 - 7.7)    |
| Personal Theft (Theft of Property from Person) <sup>d</sup> | 137.8                                | (96.8 - 178.9)             | 65.5***                                     | (31.8 - 135.0) | 181.4                                  | (131.2 - 231.7)            | 65.0***                                     | (41.0 - 103.0) | 143.1                            | (99.6 - 186.5)  | 61.6***                                     | (29.7 - 127.6) |
| Property Crimes   | 362.6                                | (285.3 - 440.0)            | 1.5***                                      | (1.3 - 1.7)    | 327.4                                  | (252.9 - 401.9)            | 1.5***                                      | (1.3 - 1.8)    | 364.1                            | (289.5 - 438.7) | 1.6***                                      | (1.3 - 2.0)    |
| Household Burglary  | 150.6                                | (93.5 - 207.6)             | 2.3   | (1.9 - 2.7)    | 150.4                                  | (91.1 - 209.7)             | 2.9***                                      | (2.4 - 3.6)    | 99.5                             | (59.8 - 139.2)  | 2.3***                                      | (1.6 - 3.2)    |
| Motor Vehicle Theft   | 6.4                                  | (-2.6 - 15.3) <sup>e</sup> | 0.3***                                      | (0.2 - 0.5)    | 11.9                                   | (-7.2 - 31.0) <sup>e</sup> | 1.4   | (1.0 - 1.9)    | 36.8                             | (5.6 - 68.0)    | 2.1**                                       | (1.3 - 3.2)    |
| Property Theft  | 205.7                                | (138.8 - 272.6)            | 1.3**                                       | (1.1 - 1.5)    | 165.1                                  | (109.2 - 220.9)            | 1.1   | (0.9 - 1.3)    | 227.8                            | (162.9 - 292.6) | 1.4**                                       | (1.1 - 1.8)    |

<sup>\*</sup> The two tail probability that the confidence bound of the incidence ratio overlaps with 1.0 (no effect) is < .05

<sup>\*\*</sup> The two tail probability that the confidence bound of the incidence ratio overlaps with 1.0 (no effect) is < .01.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> The two tail probability that the confidence bound of the incidence ratio overlaps with 1.0 (no effect) is < .001.

ancvS incidences include all persons living in the central cities of metropolitan statistical areas weighted to the age, sex, racial/ethnic and income distribution of our sample of persons with SMI (see text for details).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>None of the racial/ethnic differences were statistically significant

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Categories and subcategories of Type of Crime are those used in NCVS publications.

d Completed violence and attempted/threatened violence are exhaustive categories of violent crime; the more detailed categories under violent crime (Rape/Sexual Assault, Robbery and Assault) are also exhaustive categories of violent crimes. Personal theft is the only personal crime that is not also a violent crime.

eBecause the Taylor series linearization refers to the t distribution to calculate confidence bounds, the lower computed confidence bound of the incidence ratio among persons with SMI may be below zero.